Chp. 13 Chapter Review

1. This lasted approximately 1000 years.
2. Why did people leave the cities?
3. What new languages were created with the combination of German and Latin.
4. This king of the Franks began a relationship with the church.
5. What new religious communities were built during this time?
6. Who wrote rules for monasteries?
7. Who wrote rules for convents?
8. Who wrote a history of England up to the middle ages.
9. Who wanted the church to be a secular power?
10. What did secular mean?
11. What did Gregory do to make the church a secular power?
12. Who extended the borders of the kingdom of the Franks?
13. What battle did Charles Martel defeat the Muslims stopping their advance in Europe?
14. Who was the first Carolingian king?
15. Who extended the borders of the Frankish kingdom to its greatest extent?
16. The Pope crowned Charlemagne this.
17. How did Charlemagne rule large kingdom?
18. What did he order monasteries to do?
19. How did Charlemagne’s empire end?
20. What new type of government was created?
21. What three groups attacked Europe?
22. Where did those groups attack from?
23. What ended the raids of villages by the Vikings?
24. Who did the King of France give land to in exchange for a promise to stop raiding?
25. What piece of land did the Vikings get?
26. Who owned the land?
27. Who were the landless peasants tied to the land?
28. People who get land from someone above them is called a what?
29. Lord’s estate is called a what?
30. Everything a person needed for their entire lives was produced on the manor. This meant the manor was what?
31. What were some of the taxes and fees that people had to pay to the lord?
32. What was the life expectancy of people at the time?
33. What two things allowed armored knights to ride horses?
34. How many days of military service were required by lords?
35. What was the code where knights devoted himself to his feudal lord, heavenly lord, and his chosen lady?
36. What were the three steps in order to become a knight?
37. When would women have some power or control in the middle ages?
38. This pope felt each side church and state should stick to their own issues.
39. What was the word for church law?
40. What were the two punishments that the church could use to keep a lord or king in line?
41. This man formed a close relationship with the church and invaded Italy on the Pope’s behalf.
42. This new empire that Otto created came to be known as what?
43. The practice of kings and nobles appointing church officials was called what?
44. This pope banned Lay investiture?
45. Gregory VII excommunicated this emperor.
46. What was the agreement that ended the fight over lay investiture in the Holy Roman Empire?
47. This emperor lost a battle to foot soldiers using crossbows for the first time in history.
48. How was the emperor of the Holy Roman Empire chosen?