Chp. 19 review questions

1. According to the notes, what were the three reasons that that spurred the age of exploration?
2. What reason did I say was the most important?
3. What European country was becoming rich off of the spice trade?
4. What inventions allowed for long ocean voyages?
5. Who opened a school in Portugal which put Portugal in the lead of exploration?
6. What did the Portuguese trade for in Africa?
7. Who was the first to round the cape of good hope?
8. Who made it to India first?
9. Where did Columbus think he landed?
10. Who stepped in to mediate a dispute between Spain and Portugal?
11. What compromise was made?
12. Who did the Portuguese take the spice trade in the Indian Ocean from?
13. How did they cut off the Muslims trade?
14. Who replaced the Portuguese as the dominant trade power in the Indian Ocean?
15. What did the Dutch and English do to make money in the Indian Ocean?
16. Who won the conflict between the Dutch and English?
17. How did England and France gain a foothold in India?
18. Who defeated the Mongols?
19. Who became the first Ming Emperor?
20. Who led the famous voyages to increase China’s wealth?
21. Why did the voyages stop after the 7th?
22. What became China’s policy when dealing with the outside world?
23. Why did China not become highly industrialized?
24. Who defeated the Ming dynasty?
25. What did they change their name to?
26. Who ruled for a long time and reduced expenses and taxes?
27. Who was the only acceptable European that was allowed to trade?
28. What did they have to perform in order to trade?
29. What new item did the Dutch bring back with them?
30. Who controlled Korea?
31. What new crops were introduced to China?
32. What happened to many infant girls?
33. Who were the independent chieftans that ruled Japan?
34. Who started to unite the warring states?
35. How did he die?
36. Who took over after Nobunaga?
37. Who completed unification?
38. Where was the Capital moved to and what did it become known as?
39. What policy did the Tokugawa put in place to try to keep the Daimyo in line?
40. What did the daimyo want from the Europeans?
41. What did the Daimyo do to protect themselves from these new weapons?
42. Who was successful at changing the religion of the Japanese?
43. Who was upset by this?
44. How did the Tokugawa react and what did they require?
45. What new government policy did the Tokugawa put in place?
46. Who and where were foreigners allowed to trade after this policy was put in place?
47. How long did Japan remain closed?