Chp. 12 Review Questions

1. What were some of the long term causes of the Revolution?
2. What did the Monarchy rely on for income?
3. What were the commoners dealing with during this time?
4. What was the financial crisis the monarchy was dealing with?
5. What did people think of Louis XVI’s wife?
6. Louis wanted to tax the nobility but what was his dilemma?
7. What did Louis decide to do about his money problem and how did the nobility view this?
8. What does Louis do now to avert bankruptcy?
9. What was the voting problem of the Estates General?
10. What compromise did the King agree to when it came to voting?
11. What did the third estate create at this point and how did the king react?
12. What was the Tennis Court Oath and how did the king react?
13. What did the King tell the first and second estate to do at his point?
14. What caused the storming of the Bastille?
15. What was the Great Fear?
16. How did the National Assembly react to this?
17. What document was created and what did it say?
18. Who was Jean Paul Marat and what did he succeed in doing?
19. What happened when the rumor spread of the king saying down with the National Assembly?
20. How did this incident end?
21. Who were émigrés?
22. How did the Assembly try to make money?
23. What was the constitution of the clergy?
24. What were changes in the new Constitution of 1791?
25. What document that supported the rights of women show up at this point?
26. By the first anniversary of the Bastille how had the revolution broken up?
27. Who were the San Culottes?
28. What was Louis’s goal in fleeing France and what was the result of the attempt?
29. The National Assembly turned into what as the new constitution went into effect?
30. Why was war declared on Austria and Prussia?
31. How did Europe respond to the revolution?
32. Why did the Jacobins and Robespierre think war was not the right move now?
33. How did the people in Paris respond to high bread prices throughout the revolution?
34. What was the Brunswick Manifesto and what effect did it have?
35. What was the September Massacre?
36. What replaced the Legislative Assembly?
37. What happened to the King and why?
38. Who were the three groups of the convention by now?
39. Where were a couple of the places where there was a strong counter-revolutionary movement?
40. What did the convention do the constitution of 1793?
41. What was the Terror?
42. What group within the convention ran the terror?
43. What happened to the Girondins?
44. What happened to Marat?
45. What profession and how did Robespierre make a name for himself?
46. What happened to the calendar at this point?
47. What was the result of de-Christianization?
48. What happened to Robespierre?
49. What happened to the Jacobins?
50. What replaced the National Convention?
51. How did attitudes change at this time?
52. What happened to the Church?
53. Why was the winter of 1795 so bad?
54. Explain the instability during the Directory.
55. How did Napoleon take power?
56. How do the French try to spread their revolution to other parts of Europe?
57. What was the result of that in the end?
58. Why was the revolution not a victory of the bourg. over the Old Regime?
59. Why did the revolution actually slow down capitalism?
60. Why was it seen as an Atlantic Revolution?
61. Above all, why was the French Revolution important?