Chp. 11

1. What two families were fighting over the English throne and who won?
2. What country did Austria develop a rivalry with and what was the issue?
3. What was the trade situation with the Chinese and Japanese?
4. What was the new status and name of England?
5. How were the Irish and Catholics treated in England?
6. Explain the attempt by Bonnie Prince Charlie to take the throne and how were the Scots punished?
7. What was the Charles VI’s dynastic problem and how was it resolved?
8. What did Frederick the Great do to reform his country?
9. What was the War of Austrian Succession fought over, how did Maria Theresa react, and what treaty ended it?
10. What were the firsts when it came to the Seven Year’s War?
11. How was Prussia saved from Russia and Austria?
12. Where did the British defeat the French in the Seven Year’s War and how did it effect both of their finances?
13. What were the two countries that Prussia had a rivalry with after this war?
14. What did the various leaders think about commoners and warfare?
15. How were the armies made up at that time?
16. What was the difference with France’s army compared to the rest of the European armies?
17. What could be said about desertion and discipline in European armies at that time?
18. How did military technology change at this time?
19. How did the way armies fought change?
20. How did warfare change after the 30 Year’s War?
21. How did Britain come to dominate the seas?
22. What were some of the problems that navies and sailors had to deal with?
23. What happened to the House of Commons in England?
24. What were the two main parties and what issues did they support?
25. How did the British pay for their large and expanding empire?
26. What did the South Sea Company do and what craze did they start?
27. How did Walpole want to pay for the debt?
28. Who led a movement to get rid of Walpole?
29. Why did Walpole finally resign?
30. Why did John Wilkes become popular and why did his popularity fail?
31. Why did the Americans present such a big problem for Britain?
32. How did the British army lose any support it had in the countryside during the fighting?
33. How did the British react with their other colonies after the loss of America?
34. What new lands were claimed by the British?
35. What made the French absolute monarchy not as absolute as they wanted?
36. How did Louis XV try to take power from the Nobility?
37. What did Turgot do and what did it result in?
38. Where were some other reform movements happening?
39. Explain why the Ottoman Empire was weakening?
40. What country was trying take over Ottoman Territory?
41. What role did Russia play in Poland’s partition?
42. What three countries took the rest of Poland’s territory by 1795?