WWII

New War in Europe

* Stalin and Hitler signed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pact.
* A part of the pact divided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between Germany and Soviet Union.
* Sept. 1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany attacked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and began bombing Warsaw.
* France and Great Britain declared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Sept. 3
* Hitler’s use of Planes, Tanks, and massive infantry was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or

lightening war.

* Stalin moved in to take Western half of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he then took Estonia, Latvia,

and Lithuania easily but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resisted.

* Finns fought valiantly in the snow as they fought on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but the Soviets force them to surrender.
* France, Great Britain sat on one side as the Germans looked from the other in what was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or the Phony war.
* Hitler attacked suddenly and after 4 hours of fighting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fell.
* Germans began to build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ along the coast for an invasion of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Fall of France

* French and British forces were outnumbered and pounded from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Allies were forced to the port city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Where the British used every available boat to take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back across the English channel to safety.
* Germans took control of the northern part of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government was set up in the south at the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a French general set up a govt. in exile in London.
* He made radio broadcasts telling the people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to resist the Germans.

Battle of Britain

* The new British Prime Minster \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vowed to never surrender.
* Hitler was planning on knocking out the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then landing troops on the coast.
* Germans targeted airfield and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but then targeted cities like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a code breaking machine called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ turned the tide of the battle for the British.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ started to bomb at night.
* People fled to the subway or other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shelters for protection.
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1941 Hitler called off the attack, stunned by the British resistance.

Mediterranean and Eastern front

* Hitler had to step in and save his ally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* He sent general \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or the “Desert Fox”.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was able to push the British almost out of North \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Hitler forced most Balkan countries to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Axis powers, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resisted and they fell in 11 and 17 days respectively.
* Hitler moved ahead with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or his invasion of the Soviet Union.
* Soviets were not\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their troops were not ready.
* Germans tried to starve the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out and the people ended up eating anything that would move.
* Hitler tried to conquer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ,the Capital of the Soviet Union.
* German troops were wearing summer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Hitler refused to allow a retreat and it cost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ German lives.
* He ignored the loss that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had had 130 years earlier.

U.S.

- Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ felt we should not get into the war.

- Congress passed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acts which made it illegal to sell guns to a nation at

War.

* President allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and carry, then under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_, we could send weapons to any nation vital to us.
* Britain and the \_\_\_\_\_ met and signed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ charter which allowed for people to choose their own govt.
* German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ started firing on out boats and the President ordered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ subs to be shot on sight.
* We were in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without being declared at this point.

Pearl Harbor

* U.S stopped selling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Japanese in response to their actions in the Pacific.
* Japanese Admiral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called for an attack of the U.S. fleet.
* Dec. 7 1941, the Japanese attacked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and killed 2,300, 1,100 wounded.
* President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asked Congress for a declaration of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Japanese took Guam and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and then took the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* They treated prisoners of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cruelly.
* They considered it dishonorable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so they had contempt for the prisoners.
* 70,000 prisoners started the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ march only 54,000 survived.

Allies Strike Back

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bombed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and other Japanese cites to prove that Japan was vulnerable to attack.
* Two turning points in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sea which was the first carrier based battle ever stopped the Japanese advance south and the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where the Japanese fleet was crippled.

Allied Offensive

* American commander \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ developed the Island \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ idea where Americans would take the lightly defended Japanese islands instead of taking them all.
* First big target was the island of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where the Japanese were building a base. Fighting was fierce but the Japanese lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 36,000 men.

Holocaust Begins

* Nazis proclaimed that Germanic peoples or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were the master race.
* Nazis claimed that non Aryans were inferior and would lead to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Many Europeans had always blamed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their problems.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed in 1935 deprived the Jews of their rights to German citizenship, forbade marriages between Jews and non Jews.
* Germans used the murder of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ diplomat in Paris as an excuse to attack the Jews.
* Nazi \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troopers attacked Jewish homes, businesses, and synagogues.
* This became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the broken glass or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Jews began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to other countries, which Hitler favored but Countries such as France, Britain, and the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their doors to the Jews.
* Hitler began to ship Jews to cities that were dismal, overcrowded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or segregated Jewish areas.
* The Nazis sealed off the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with barbed wire and walls hoping they would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to death or die from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Final Solution

* Hitler grew impatient waiting for Jews to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* He called for his “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solution”, which was a program of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which is the systematic kicking an entire group of people.
* Nazis targeted Gypsies, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Russians, homosexuals, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the disabled, the incurably ill.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ went from town to town and rounded up Jews and took them to isolated areas and dug pits and killed them there.
* Jews in areas not reached by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ squads were taken to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camps, Hitler hoped they would die faster.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Solution reached is last stage in 1942 when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built extermination camps equipped with huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chambers that could kill 6,000 humans a day.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million surviving.

Tide Turns on Two Fronts

* Stalin wanted a second \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opened up in France, but the Allies decided on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Africa.
* British General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won the battle of El \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* While on the other side of North Africa General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ landed his troops.
* With the combined effort they crushed Rommel’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Korps.
* At \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Soviets held out under tremendous pressure as a Russian winter set in and Stalin used this to cut off \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supplies.
* Hitler refused to allow a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and 90,000 Germans were captured out of a 330,000 man force.
* From this point on, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was being pushed back as the Soviets advanced.
* British and Americans decided to attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next.
* They captured the island of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the King of Italy had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrested.
* Mussolini was rescued when the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took control of Northern Italy.
* Germans kept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ though.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was captured near Milan and shot and hung in the street for everyone to see.

Home Fronts

* Soviets and British lost lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lives while except for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Americans were untouched.
* In the U.S., factories converted from peacetime production \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ production.
* A shortage of consumer items led to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ program.
* Prejudice against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans arose.
* Some Japanese on the west coast were rounded up and put in internment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or relocation camps.
* 2/3 were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or Native born Americans with Japanese parents.

Victory in Europe

* An invasion of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was planned but to keep the Germans guessing, the allies set up a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ army and made it look like an attack was coming at Calais.
* Codenamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it was the largest land, sea invasion in history.
* Began on \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The allies landed on five beaches in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Despite heavy losses the allies held the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ liberated Paris a month later.
* Germans last ditch effort came at the battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, named for the bulge in the Americans line.
* Hitler and his new wife \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ committed suicide and the Nazis surrendered on May 7th known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ day.
* President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died though before the war in Europe was over and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the new President.

Victory in the Pacific

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were digging in instead of retreating and took heavy casualties.
* Used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or suicide pilots as a last resort.
* Heavy losses in \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ showed how difficult it would be to win the war.
* Truman decided to use the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bomb in order to save American lives.
* The Americans dropped the first bomb on the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , three days later the second bomb was dropped on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Japanese surrendered to General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Sept. 2 in Tokyo bay on the U.S.S. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Devastation

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million people had died.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and country sides were reduced to rubble which left millions homeless.
* London, Warsaw, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were almost completely destroyed.
* People suffered through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and disease in the period after the war.
* Countries like Germany and Italy and did want to return to their old \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* War crimes trials were held at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1945-46.
* 22 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were put on trial for “crimes against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and waging a war of aggression.
* SS chief \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and minster of propaganda \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had committed suicide before the end of the war.
* Hess was given life in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Goring committed suicide while in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Postwar Japan

* \_\_\_\_\_\_ million Japanese were killed with its major cities being destroyed and its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ being stripped.
* MacArthur \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Japan, which meant disbanding its military.
* He set up war crimes trials, where 7 including former Prime Minster \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were hung.
* He turned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or bringing a democracy to Japan.
* He and his advisors drew up a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which the Japanese accepted.
* He also tried to divide up large estates and sell land to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ farmers.

Occupation

* Japanese had thought the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a god and now the emperor had to tell the people he was not a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Real power in Japan now rested with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not the emperor.
* Japan was not allowed to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or create a army, so they relied on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their security.
* The U.S. and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Union were allies during the war and now it became clear they were to be enemies.