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1. This man had taken over for his father who was lenient.

Alexander III

1. This is the type of government where the ruler has total power.

Autocracy

1. What did Alexander III do to other groups other than Russians?

Oppressed them

1. Who took over for Alexander III?

Nicholas II

1. This was built in Russia in order to get resources across the country and industrialize.

Trans Siberian Railway

1. What did Marxists believe?

Workers would overthrow the government

1. The Marxist term for worker is what?

Proletariat

1. This is the moderate group who wanted to build a broad base of support for a new gov.

mensheviks

1. This is the radical group that wanted change immediately.

bolsheviks

1. This man became the leader of the Bolsheviks.

Lenin

1. What was the result of the Russo-Japanese war?

Russian lost

1. What was also known as the Revolution of 1905?

Bloody Sunday

1. What did Nicholas agree to do after Bloody Sunday?

Created a Duma

1. What fateful mistake did Nicholas II make?

He chose to get into WWI

1. Who ran the government when Nicholas II went to the front?

His wife Alexandra

1. Who gained influence over the Czarina?

Rasputin

1. Why did the Duma remove the Czar?

A general uprising started by a strike of women textile workers

1. What did the Duma put in his place?

Provisional Government (made mistake by choosing to stay in WWI)

1. What were socialist groups of workers that organized in cities?

Soviets

1. Who returned to take over the Soviets?

Lenin

1. What party did the Bolsheviks become?

Communists

1. What did they name the new country?

Union of Soviet Socialists Republic USSR

1. Who had a stroke?

Lenin

1. Who was vying for leadership of the party?

Trotsky and Stalin

1. Who won the power struggle?

Stalin

1. Who overthrew the last emperor in China?

Nationalists

1. What was the May 4th movement?

Students protested in Beijing over the terms of the Treaty of Versailles

1. What new party formed in Shanghai?

Communists

1. Who was one of its founders?

Mao Zedong

1. Who headed the nationalist party?

Jiang Jieshi

1. What happened after the nationalist and communists defeated the warlords?

They fought against each other.

1. What was the Long March?

A 6000 mile long retreat by the Communists to get back to safety.

1. What was the situation in Europe after WWI?

Countries were almost bankrupt from the cost of the war.

1. What type of government started to pop up after WWI ended?

Democracy

1. What was Germany’s new government called?

Weimar Republic

1. What happened in 1929 in the U.S.?

Stock market crashed and Great Depression started.

1. What were the effects of the Great Depression in the U.S.?

Massive loss of jobs.

1. Who was elected President?

Roosevelt

1. What was Roosevelt’s plan to recover from the Depression?

New Deal

1. What was Fascism?

Loyalty to the leader and State with no individual rights.

1. Who became the leader of the Fascists in Italy?

Mussolini

1. What was his nickname?

Il Duce

1. What was the name of the Nazi Party?

National Social German Workers party

1. What was Hitler known as in Germany?

Der Fuehrer

1. What book did Hitler write giving his plan for Germany?

Mein Kampf

1. Who did Hitler blame for Germany’s problems.

Jews

1. What is the term for living space?

Lebensraum(got it by conquering other countries)

1. What was Hitler’s elite black uniformed soldiers called?
2. What was Hitler’s secret police?

SS

1. What did he use for propaganda?

Gestapo

1. What was Kristallnacht?

Night of the broken glass, Jewish businesses and Synagogues were attacked looted.

1. How did Britain, France, and the U.S. respond to Germany and Italian aggression?

Did nothing

1. Why did they respond that way?

Too caught up in their own economic problems and didn’t want to get into another war.

1. Who was actually running Japan?

Military

1. Who was the Emperor of Japan?

Hirohito

1. What was Japan’s goal?

Pacific Empire

1. Japan attacked who in 1931?

Manchuria, China

1. How did the League of Nations respond?

Did nothing

1. What did Italy conquer at this point?

Ethiopia

1. Hitler had pledged to undo what?

Treaty of Versailles

1. How did he do it?

Reoccupied the Rhineland, rebuilt the army

1. What was the alliance of Germany, Italy, and Japan called?

Axis powers

1. Who did Mussolini and Hitler help in a Civil war?

Spain(Francisco Franco)

1. What was U.S. foreign policy at the time?

Isolationism

1. What had Congress done to state that policy?

Neutrality Acts

1. What areas did Hitler take?

Austria, Czechoslovakia

1. Britain and France chose this over conflict.

Appeasement

1. Where did Hitler, Mussolini and the allies meet after the taking of Czechoslovakia?

Munich

1. What did Germany and the Soviet Union do at this point?

Signed a non-aggression pact

1. War seemed what?

inevitable