Chp. 24 Review Questions

1. Where did people in the Spanish controlled Americas get the idea for revolution?
2. What are the 4 groups of people who lived in the Americas and who was in each group?
3. Who led the revolution on St. Dominique?
4. What happened to L’ouverture?
5. Who finished the Revolution?
6. What is the new name of the country?
7. Why did colonists lose their connection with Spain?
8. Who were the two Creole generals who brought freedom to South America?
9. What new country was created as a result of their revolution?
10. What was the symbolic beginning to the Mexican revolution?
11. Who started the Cry of Dolores?
12. What other priest started a revolt that was ended by Iturbide?
13. Who finally led the successful revolution in Mexico?
14. Who broke away from Mexico after their independence?
15. Why did the Portuguese royal family move to Brazil?
16. What city was the capital of the Portuguese empire?
17. What king gave Brazil its independence?
18. Who led the newly independent Brazil?
19. What were the 3 schools of political thought and what did they believe?
20. What is a nation-state?
21. Who had control of Greece?
22. What region was Greece in?
23. Why did the Russians fight for Greek independence?
24. Why did France and Britain help Greece gain its independence?
25. What new country was created out of the Netherlands?
26. What was the result of Poland’s independence fight?
27. What French king was overthrown in 1848?
28. A new constitution was passes and it called for what?
29. Who was elected the new President?
30. What did he do that was good for France?
31. What happened to him four years after his election?
32. Russia’s economy relied on what for survival?
33. Why were Czars reluctant to give serfs their freedom?
34. What did the Crimean war show for Russia?
35. Who freed the serfs halfway?
36. What was the serfs new situation?
37. What happened to Alexander II?
38. Who took over for Alexander II and how did he react?
39. What families led the Austrian and Russian empires?
40. Who was the emperor of Austria when its name changed?
41. Why did its name change?
42. How did the Russians try to keep control over their large empire?
43. When did the last Czar step down?
44. What kingdom led the unification of Italy?
45. Who was the King of Sardinia?
46. Who became the Prime Minister of Sardinia?
47. What was Cavour’s goal?
48. Who was uniting the people in southern Italy and what were his followers called?
49. What was given to the Pope in return for his support for a unified Italy?
50. How many independent states made up the German Confederation?
51. Who wanted to Unite them?
52. How did Nationalism help Prussia but hurt Austria?
53. Who became the new King of Prussia?
54. Who were the landowning nobles in Prussia?
55. Who was named Prime Minister of Prussia?
56. How did Bismarck rule?
57. What was his solution to fixing Prussia’s problems?
58. Where the was conference where Prussia and France met?
59. What new title did Wilhelm I take?
60. What did he call his new empire?
61. What was the first Reich?
62. What was the situation by the mid 1800’s when it came to the powers established by the Congress of Vienna?